Unit 2: Parallel Lines Cut by a Transversal

Name: $\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$
3. In the accompanying diagram, line $\ell$ is parallel to line $m$, and line $t$ is a transversal.


Which must be a true statement?
A. $m \angle 1+m \angle 4=180$
B. $m \angle 1+m \angle 8=180$
C. $m \angle 3+m \angle 6=180$
D. $m \angle 2+m \angle 5=180$
4. Which geometric principle is used to justify the construction below?

A. A line perpendicular to one of two parallel lines is perpendicular to the other.
B. Two lines are perpendicular if they intersect to form congruent adjacent angles.
C. When two lines are intersected by a transversal and alternate interior angles are congruent, the lines are parallel.
D. When two lines are intersected by a transversal and the corresponding angles are congruent, the lines are parallel.
5. In the accompanying diagram, transversal $\overleftrightarrow{R S}$ intersects parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{X Y}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{W Z}$ at $E$ and $H$, respectively. If $m \angle H E Y=72$, what is $m \angle Z H S$ ?

6. In the accompanying diagram, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are cut by transversal $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$. If $m \angle 2=72$, what is $m \angle 1$ ?

7. In the accompanying figure, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are cut by transversal $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$. If $m \angle A E F=40$, find $m \angle D F E$.

8. In the accompanying diagram, $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are parallel and $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ intersects $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ at $G$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ at $H$. If $m \angle A G H=80$, what is $m \angle C H G$ ?

9. In the accompanying diagram, $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ is parallel to $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ and transversal $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ intersects $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ at $G$ and $H$, respectively. If $m \angle D H G: m \angle B G H=1: 2$, find $m \angle D H G$.

10. In the accompanying diagram, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are cut by transversal $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ at $R$ and $S$, respectively. If $m \angle E R B=72$, find $m \angle R S C$.

11. In the accompanying diagram, transversal $\overleftrightarrow{M N}$ intersects parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ at $E$ and $F$, respectively, if $m \angle A E F$ is 80 , find the number of degrees in $\angle E F D$.

12. In the accompanying diagram, transversal $\overleftrightarrow{M N}$ intersects parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{R S}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{T U}$ at points $P$ and $Q$, respectively. If $m \angle R P M=50$, find $m \angle P Q U$.

13. Parallel lines $m$ and $n$ are cut by transversal $t$. If $m \angle 1=75$, find $m \angle 2$.

14. The accompanying diagram shows two parallel streets, Main Street and Brooks Road, intersected by Jay Street. The obtuse angle that Jay Street forms with Brooks Road is three times the measure of the acute angle that Jay Street forms with Main Street.


What is the measure of the acute angle formed by Jay Street and Main Street?
A. $45^{\circ}$
B. $60^{\circ}$
C. $90^{\circ}$
D. $135^{\circ}$
15. The accompanying diagram shows two parallel roads, Hope Street and Grand Street, crossed by a transversal road, Broadway.


If $m \angle 1=110$, what is the measure of $\angle 7$ ?
A. $40^{\circ}$
B. $70^{\circ}$
C. $110^{\circ}$
D. $180^{\circ}$
16. In the accompanying diagram, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are cut by transversal $\overleftrightarrow{G H}$ at $E$ and $F$, respectively. If $m \angle B E F=(3 x+60)$, find the value of $x$.

17. In the accompanying diagram, $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ is parallel to $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$, and $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are cut by transversal $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ at points $G$ and $H$, respectively. If $m \angle E G A=(2 x+30)$ and $m \angle E H C=(x+80)$, find $x$.

18. In the accompanying diagram, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are intersected by transversal $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ at points $G$ and $H$, respectively. If the measure of angle $E G B$ is $3 x$ and the measure of angle CHF is 84 , find the value of $x$.

19. In the accompanying diagram, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{H E}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{A D}$ are cut by transversal $\overleftrightarrow{B F}$ at points $G$ and $C$, respectively. If $m \angle H G F=5 n$ and $m \angle B C D=2 n+66$, find $n$.

20. In the accompanying diagram, transversal $t$ intersects parallel lines $\ell$ and $m$. If $m \angle 1=2 x+40$ and $m \angle 2=3 x+20$, find the value of $x$.

21. In the accompanying diagram, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are intersected by transversal $\overleftrightarrow{G H}$ at points $E$ and $F$, respectively. If $m \angle A E G$ is $(3 x+7)$ and $m \angle C F E$ is $(4 x-2)$, find $x$.

22. In the accompanying diagram, $\overleftrightarrow{A B} \| \overleftrightarrow{C D}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ intersects $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ at $G$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ at $H$. If $m \angle A G H=80$ and $m \angle D H G=5 x$, find the value of $x$.

23. In the accompanying diagram, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are intersected by $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ at $G$ and $H$, respectively. If $m \angle A G H=5 x$ and $m \angle C H G=x+12$, find the value of $x$.

24. In the accompanying diagram, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are intersected by transversal $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ at points $G$ and $H$, respectively. If $m \angle F G B=2 x+25$ and $m \angle F H D=3 x-5$, find $x$.

25. In the accompanying diagram, transversal $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ intersects parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ at $G$ and $H$, respectively. If $m \angle A G H=3 x+40$, and $m \angle G H D=6 x-17$, what is the value of $x$ ?

26. In the accompanying diagram, transversal $\overleftrightarrow{R S}$ intersects parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{M N}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{P Q}$ at $A$ and $B$, respectively. If $m \angle R A N=3 x+24$ and $m \angle R B Q=7 x-16$, find the value of $x$.

27. In the accompanying diagram, $\overleftrightarrow{A B} \| \overleftrightarrow{C D}$. If $m \angle 1=4 x-10$ and $m \angle 2=2 x-20$, find $x$.

28. In the accompanying diagram, $\overleftrightarrow{A B} \| \overleftrightarrow{C D}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ is transversal. If $m \angle A E F=2 x+40$, and $m \angle E F D=3 x+10$, find $x$.

29. In the accompanying diagram, $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ is parallel to $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$, and $\overleftrightarrow{E F}$ is a transversal. If $m \angle B E F=2 x+60$ and $m \angle D F E=3 x+20$, what is $m \angle B E F$ ?
A. 100
B. 20
C. 140
D. 40

30. Two parallel roads, Elm Street and Oak Street, are crossed by a third, Walnut Street, as shown in the accompanying diagram. Find the number of degrees in the acute angle formed by the intersection of Walnut Street and Elm Street.


## Unit 2: Parallel Lines Cut by a Transversal

31. In the accompanying diagram, parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{A B}$ and $\overleftrightarrow{C D}$ are intersected by transversal at points $G$ and $H$, respectively, $m \angle A G H=x+15$, and $m \angle G H D=2 x$. Which equation can be used to find the value of $x$ ?

A. $2 x=x+15$
B. $2 x+x+15=180$
C. $2 x+x+15=90$
D. $2 x(x+15)=0$

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Unit 2: Parallel Lines Cut by a Transversal 01/22/2013
1.

Answer: B
2.

Answer: A
3.

Answer: D
4.

Answer: D
5.

Answer: 72
6.

Answer: 108
7.

Answer: 40
8.

Answer: 100
9.

Answer: 60
10.

Answer: 108
11.

Answer: 80
12.

Answer: 130
13.

Answer: 105
14.

Answer: A
15.

Answer: B
16.

Answer: 20
17.

Answer: 50
18.

Answer: 28
19.

Answer: 22
20.

Answer: 20
21.

Answer: $\quad 9$
22.

Answer: 16
23.

Answer: 28
24.

Answer: 30
25.

Answer: 19
26.

Answer: 10
27.

Answer: 35
28.

Answer: 30
29.

Answer: A
30.

Answer: 65
31.

Answer: A

